



**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Financial Statements

December 31, 2015 and 2014

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

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KPMG LLP  
345 Park Avenue  
New York, NY 10154-0102

## Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Directors  
American Kennel Club Canine Health Foundation, Inc.:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the American Kennel Club Canine Health Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

### *Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditors' Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the organization's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### *Opinion*

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the American Kennel Club Canine Health Foundation, Inc. as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

**KPMG LLP**

August 22, 2016

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Statements of Financial Position

December 31, 2015 and 2014

<b>Assets</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,097,825	5,196,037
Investments (note 2)	7,323,609	8,293,536
Receivable for proceeds from sale of investments	504,652	—
Contributions receivable (note 3)	1,150,031	695,214
Other receivables	1,934	20,954
Prepaid expenses	151,246	74,884
Fixed assets, net (note 4)	9,936	13,615
Total assets	\$ 14,239,233	14,294,240
<b>Liabilities and Net Assets</b>		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 97,646	167,729
Grants payable (note 5)	3,691,715	4,286,912
Total liabilities	3,789,361	4,454,641
Net assets (note 6):		
Unrestricted	1,945,902	1,545,401
Temporarily restricted	5,503,562	5,293,790
Permanently restricted	3,000,408	3,000,408
Total net assets	10,449,872	9,839,599
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 14,239,233	14,294,240

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Statement of Activities

Year ended December 31, 2015

	<b>2015</b>			
	<b>Unrestricted</b>	<b>Temporarily restricted</b>	<b>Permanently restricted</b>	<b>Total</b>
Revenues and other support:				
Contributions	\$ 546,360	2,077,273	—	2,623,633
Contributions from related parties (note 8)	288,829	702,567	—	991,396
Grant management income	67,256	—	—	67,256
Interest and dividend income	11,744	86,611	—	98,355
Net unrealized and realized investment losses	(21,604)	(272,636)	—	(294,240)
Sponsored events and conferences	138,438	—	—	138,438
In-kind donations (note 8)	151,772	—	—	151,772
Miscellaneous income	145,565	—	—	145,565
Net assets released from restrictions (note 7)	2,384,043	(2,384,043)	—	—
Total revenues and other support	<u>3,712,403</u>	<u>209,772</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>3,922,175</u>
Expenses:				
Canine research and education	2,423,633	—	—	2,423,633
Fundraising	398,372	—	—	398,372
General and administrative	489,897	—	—	489,897
Total expenses	<u>3,311,902</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>3,311,902</u>
Increase in net assets	400,501	209,772	—	610,273
Net assets – beginning of year	<u>1,545,401</u>	<u>5,293,790</u>	<u>3,000,408</u>	<u>9,839,599</u>
Net assets – end of year	<u>\$ 1,945,902</u>	<u>5,503,562</u>	<u>3,000,408</u>	<u>10,449,872</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Statement of Activities

Year ended December 31, 2014

	<b>2014</b>			
	<b>Unrestricted</b>	<b>Temporarily restricted</b>	<b>Permanently restricted</b>	<b>Total</b>
Revenues and other support:				
Contributions	\$ 453,341	1,440,369	—	1,893,710
Contributions from related parties (note 8)	650,000	820,928	—	1,470,928
Grant management income	53,225	—	—	53,225
Interest and dividend income	23,754	294,585	—	318,339
Net unrealized and realized investment gains (losses)	6,234	(18,572)	—	(12,338)
Sponsored events and conferences	92,549	—	—	92,549
In-kind donations (note 8)	166,152	—	—	166,152
Miscellaneous income	45,350	—	—	45,350
Net assets released from restrictions (note 7)	2,720,108	(2,720,108)	—	—
Total revenues and other support	<u>4,210,713</u>	<u>(182,798)</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>4,027,915</u>
Expenses:				
Canine research and education	2,149,501	—	—	2,149,501
Fundraising	427,454	—	—	427,454
General and administrative	452,896	—	—	452,896
Total expenses	<u>3,029,851</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>3,029,851</u>
Increase (decrease) in net assets	1,180,862	(182,798)	—	998,064
Net assets – beginning of year	364,539	5,476,588	3,000,408	8,841,535
Net assets – end of year	<u>\$ 1,545,401</u>	<u>5,293,790</u>	<u>3,000,408</u>	<u>9,839,599</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Statement of Functional Expenses

Year ended December 31, 2015

	<b>2015</b>			
	<b>Canine research and education</b>	<b>Fundraising</b>	<b>General and administrative</b>	<b>Total expenses</b>
Grants	\$ 1,671,951	—	—	1,671,951
Payroll and related expenses	268,478	170,709	265,960	705,147
Professional and consulting fees	9,356	40,309	105,002	154,667
Staff training and education	1,936	2,424	1,990	6,350
Educational communications, programs, and booths	313,986	4,689	—	318,675
Governance and special events	1,977	44,146	10,142	56,265
Printing and publications	16,647	24,260	8,728	49,635
Communication services	938	137	2,199	3,274
Postage and shipping	390	(81)	1,741	2,050
Marketing and advertising	9,476	38,731	—	48,207
Dues, memberships, subscriptions, and registrations	204	300	7,836	8,340
Business travel	15,871	11,878	—	27,749
Software and computer repairs and maintenance	39,401	23,536	12,161	75,098
Insurance	—	—	11,803	11,803
Depreciation	—	—	8,847	8,847
In-kind donations (note 8):				
Office space and services	72,850	34,908	44,014	151,772
Credit card processing and banking fees	—	2,363	4,239	6,602
Office supplies, recycling, and miscellaneous	172	63	5,235	5,470
Total	\$ 2,423,633	398,372	489,897	3,311,902

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Statement of Functional Expenses

Year ended December 31, 2014

	<b>2014</b>			
	<b>Canine research and education</b>	<b>Fundraising</b>	<b>General and administrative</b>	<b>Total expenses</b>
Grants	\$ 1,494,686	—	—	1,494,686
Payroll and related expenses	363,448	106,092	205,949	675,489
Professional and consulting fees	27,674	64,436	75,636	167,746
Staff training and education	—	259	2,663	2,922
Educational communications, programs, and booths	91,916	7,756	269	99,941
Governance and special events	472	41,330	10,486	52,288
Printing and publications	26,993	12,761	6,522	46,276
Communication services	127	94	1,837	2,058
Postage and shipping	6,925	29,818	3,104	39,847
Marketing and advertising	4,754	102,488	—	107,242
Dues, memberships, subscriptions, and registrations	617	600	5,555	6,772
Business travel	8,408	347	2,611	11,366
Software and computer repairs and maintenance	43,927	22,842	11,177	77,946
Insurance	—	—	14,054	14,054
Depreciation	—	—	56,763	56,763
In-kind donations (note 8):				
Office space and services	79,515	37,978	48,659	166,152
Credit card processing and banking fees	—	653	6,285	6,938
Office supplies, recycling, and miscellaneous	39	—	1,326	1,365
Total	\$ 2,149,501	427,454	452,896	3,029,851

See accompanying notes to financial statements.



**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Statements of Cash Flows

Years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Increase in net assets	\$ 610,273	998,064
Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	8,847	56,763
Net unrealized and realized investment losses	294,240	12,338
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Contributions receivable	(454,817)	(13,692)
Other receivables	19,020	(15,346)
Prepaid expenses	(76,362)	6,663
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(70,083)	103,111
Grants payable	(595,197)	(851,935)
Total adjustments	(874,352)	(702,098)
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	(264,079)	295,966
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchase of investments	(656,530)	(3,048,780)
Proceeds from sale of investments	1,332,217	3,389,195
Purchase of fixed assets	(5,168)	(5,410)
Receivable for proceeds from sale of investments	(504,652)	—
Net cash provided by investing activities	165,867	335,005
(Decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(98,212)	630,971
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	5,196,037	4,565,066
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 5,097,825	5,196,037

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2015 and 2014

**(1) Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**(a) Nature of Operations**

The American Kennel Club Canine Health Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation), established February 21, 1995, is a not-for-profit organization (exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code) formed for the purpose of furthering the advancement of knowledge of canine diseases and healthcare by clinical study, laboratory research, and publication.

**(b) Basis of Accounting and Presentation**

The financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the Foundation and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

**Unrestricted net assets** – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

**Temporarily restricted net assets** – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that will be met either by actions of the Foundation and/or the passage of time. Temporarily restricted net assets have been restricted by donors for research grant purposes.

**Permanently restricted net assets** – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that the assets be maintained permanently by the Foundation. The earnings on related investments are temporarily restricted, until appropriated for expenditure. Upon appropriation for expenditure, they become unrestricted.

Revenues are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets unless use of the related asset is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in unrestricted net assets. Gains and losses are reported as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Expirations of temporary restrictions on net assets (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as net assets released from restrictions.

**(c) Use of Estimates**

In preparing financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), management makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, as well as the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
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Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2015 and 2014

**(d) Fair Value**

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. GAAP establishes a fair value hierarchy, which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. GAAP describes three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that a reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are not considered to be active and alternative investments redeemable at or near the balance sheet date (generally within 90 days).

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability and include alternative investments that are not redeemable at or near the balance sheet date.

The Foundation follows the measurement provisions of FASB ASC Subtopic 820-10, *Categorizing Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share* (or Its Equivalent) within the Fair Value Hierarchy, to certain investments in alternative investments that do not have readily determinable fair values. This guidance allows for the estimation of the fair value of investments in investment companies for which the investment does not have a readily determinable fair value using net asset value per share or its equivalent, as reported by the investment managers.

Most investments classified in Levels 2 and 3 consist of shares or units in investment funds as opposed to direct interests in the funds' underlying holdings, which may be marketable. Because the net asset value reported by each fund is used as a practical expedient to estimate the fair value of the Foundation's interest therein, its classification in Level 2 or 3 under ASC 820 is based on the Foundation's ability to redeem its interest at or near the date of the statement of financial position. If the interest can be redeemed in the near term, the investment is classified as Level 2. If the interest is not redeemable in the near term, the investment is classified as Level 3. The classification of investments in the fair value hierarchy is not necessarily an indication of the risks, liquidity, or degree of difficulty in estimating the fair value of each investment's underlying assets and liabilities.

**(e) Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The Foundation considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash and cash equivalents. At times, cash and cash equivalent balances may be in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance limit. Cash and investments in money market funds and shares of registered investment companies are uninsured.

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
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Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2015 and 2014

**(f) Contributions**

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenues in the period received or pledged. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value.

**(g) Contributions Receivable and Allowance for Doubtful Accounts**

Pledges that represent unconditional promises to give are recognized as contributions – either as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted – in the period such promises are made by donors. An allowance is recorded for uncollectible contributions receivable based upon management’s expectations regarding collection of outstanding promises to give and past collection experience. The Foundation considers all contributions receivable to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been established as of December 31, 2015 or 2014.

In contrast to unconditional promises as described above, conditional promises are not recorded until donor conditions are substantially met.

**(h) Grants**

Unconditional grants are considered incurred and charged to expense at the time of approval by the board of directors.

**(i) Income Taxes**

The Foundation is exempt from federal income taxes under Internal Revenue Code 501(a) as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3). Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made.

The Foundation follows the provisions of ASC 740-10, *Income Taxes – Overall*, relating to uncertainty in income taxes. ASC 740-10 establishes a minimum threshold for financial statement recognition of the benefits of position taken, or expected to be taken, in filing tax returns. It requires the evaluation of tax positions taken, or expected to be taken, in the course of preparing the Foundation’s income tax returns to determine whether the tax positions are more likely than not of being sustained by the applicable tax authority. Tax positions not deemed to meet the more-likely than-not threshold are recorded as tax expense. The Foundation has no tax positions requiring accrual under this criteria.

**(j) Functional Allocation of Expenses**

The costs of providing the various programs and activities of the Foundation have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities and functional expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2015 and 2014

**(k) Subsequent Events**

In connection with the preparation of the financial statements, the Foundation considered for disclosure subsequent events that occurred after the statement of financial position date of December 31, 2015 through August 22, 2016, which was the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No subsequent events were noted that required disclosure in the financial statements.

**(2) Investments**

A summary of the Foundation's investments at December 31, 2015 and 2014, reported at fair value, is as follows:

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Mutual funds:		
Large cap equity	\$ 2,996,698	3,150,138
Small cap equity	953,599	958,994
International equity	1,068,378	830,849
Fixed income	950,064	1,045,186
Specialty strategies	—	115,318
Subtotal	5,968,739	6,100,485
Corporate bonds	—	—
Alternative investments:		
Market neutral	897,147	1,341,291
Diversified	457,723	851,760
Subtotal	1,354,870	2,193,051
Total investments	\$ 7,323,609	8,293,536

Mutual fund investments are measured at fair value based on quoted market prices. Investments in limited partnerships and offshore limited liability companies, which are described as alternative investments, are stated at net asset value in accordance with ASC 820. The financial statements of the alternative investments are audited annually by independent auditors.

The Foundation's alternative investments are diversified across two basic investment strategies as follows:

Market Neutral – represents alternative investments (fund of funds), which seek to achieve above average performance within the market's benchmark by managing hedge funds as a direct alternative to a traditional fixed income mutual fund portfolio.

Diversified – represents alternative investments (fund of funds), which seek to achieve better than benchmark performance over the long term, while having a variable range of strategies including event-driven strategies, distressed debt, mergers and acquisitions, and value investing.

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
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Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2015 and 2014

Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position.

At December 31, 2015 and 2014, the fair value of the Foundation's investments was determined based on the following:

<b>2015</b>				
	<b>Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1)</b>	<b>Other observable inputs (Level 2)</b>	<b>Unobservable inputs (Level 3)</b>	<b>Fair value</b>
Mutual funds	\$ 5,968,739	—	—	5,968,739
Alternative investments	—	1,354,870	—	1,354,870
	<b>\$ 5,968,739</b>	<b>1,354,870</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7,323,609</b>
<b>2014</b>				
	<b>Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1)</b>	<b>Other observable inputs (Level 2)</b>	<b>Unobservable inputs (Level 3)</b>	<b>Fair value</b>
Mutual funds	\$ 6,100,485	—	—	6,100,485
Alternative investments	—	2,193,051	—	2,193,051
	<b>\$ 6,100,485</b>	<b>2,193,051</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8,293,536</b>

The Foundation's alternative investments contain various quarterly and semiannual redemption restrictions with required written notice ranging from 45 to 90 days. The following table summarizes the composition of such investments by the various redemption provisions as of December 31, 2015:

<b>Redemption period</b>	<b>Total amount</b>	<b>Market neutral</b>	<b>Diversified</b>
Quarterly	\$ 457,723	—	457,723
Semiannual at year end	897,147	897,147	—
	<b>\$ 1,354,870</b>	<b>897,147</b>	<b>457,723</b>

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2015 and 2014

**(3) Contributions Receivable**

Contributions receivable are scheduled to be collected as follows at December 31:

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Contributions due in less than one year	\$ 710,023	540,279
Contributions due in one to five years	440,008	154,935
	\$ 1,150,031	695,214

At December 31, 2015, approximately 68% of the contributions receivable balance pertained to two donors and at December 31, 2014, approximately 58% of the contributions receivable balance pertained to one donor.

**(4) Fixed Assets**

Fixed assets consist of the following at December 31:

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Computer equipment	\$ 25,287	20,118
Software	111,036	111,036
Equipment	20,728	29,679
Furniture and fixtures	34,297	34,297
Leasehold improvements	—	68,134
Total	191,348	263,264
Accumulated depreciation	(181,412)	(249,649)
Total net of accumulated depreciation	\$ 9,936	13,615

Fixed assets are carried at cost. Donated fixed assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method.

**(5) Grants Payable**

Grants payable consist of amounts awarded, but not paid, to canine health researchers. Amounts included in grants payable at December 31, 2015 are scheduled to be disbursed as follows:

2016	\$ 2,269,772
2017	1,061,663
2018	268,830
2019	91,450
	\$ 3,691,715

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
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Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2015 and 2014

**(6) Endowment**

At the request of its donors, the Foundation has established a permanent operating endowment. The Foundation's donor-restricted endowment funds are subject to the provisions of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA). UPMIFA provides, among other things, expanded spending flexibility by allowing, subject to a standard of prudence, the institution to spend from an endowment fund without regard to the book value of the corpus of the fund. The original values of all donor-restricted endowed gifts are recorded as permanently restricted net assets. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until these amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence described by UPMIFA. Once appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation, the amount is reclassified as unrestricted net assets.

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding for its programs while seeking to maintain the stability of the endowment assets. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that equal the performance of a custom-balanced index (comprising the S&P 500 Index, Russell 2000 Index, MSCI EAFE – Net, and Citigroup 1 Month Treasury Bill Index) while assuming a reasonable level of investment risk.

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints. The Foundation has adopted a spending policy that allows up to 5% of the endowment balance to be appropriated for expenditure in a given year.

A reconciliation of the beginning and ending balance of the Foundation's endowment, in total and by net asset class, is as follows:

	<b>2015</b>			
	<b>Unrestricted</b>	<b>Temporarily restricted</b>	<b>Permanently restricted</b>	<b>Total</b>
Endowment, beginning of year	\$ —	500,814	3,000,408	3,501,222
Interest and dividend income	—	52,838	—	52,838
Net unrealized and realized investment loss	—	(118,459)	—	(118,459)
Investment management fees	1,837	(1,837)	—	—
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	171,780	(171,780)	—	—
Expenditures	(173,617)	—	—	(173,617)
Endowment, end of year	\$ —	261,576	3,000,408	3,261,984



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December 31, 2015 and 2014

	<b>2014</b>			
	<b>Unrestricted</b>	<b>Temporarily restricted</b>	<b>Permanently restricted</b>	<b>Total</b>
Endowment, beginning of year	\$ —	563,184	3,000,408	3,563,592
Interest and dividend income	—	121,017	—	121,017
Net unrealized and realized investment income	—	2,783	—	2,783
Investment management fees	1,895	(1,895)	—	—
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	184,275	(184,275)	—	—
Expenditures	(186,170)	—	—	(186,170)
Endowment, end of year	\$ —	500,814	3,000,408	3,501,222

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or state law requires the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. Future gains to restore the fair value of the donor-restricted endowment funds to the required level shall first be reported as increases in unrestricted net assets to the extent of the deficiency. There was no deficiency of this nature reported as unrestricted net assets as of December 31, 2015 or 2014.

**(7) Net Assets Released from Restrictions**

Temporarily restricted net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose or by occurrence of other events specified by donors. The amounts released during the year ended December 31 were as follows:

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Purpose restriction:		
Canine research	\$ 2,212,263	2,531,278
General operations	171,780	188,830
	\$ 2,384,043	2,720,108

**AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB  
CANINE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC.**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2015 and 2014

**(8) Related Party Transactions and Concentration of Support**

The Foundation receives a substantial amount of contributions from the American Kennel Club (the Club) and certain corporate donors. The Club along with certain corporate donors are deemed to be related parties of the Foundation as they have members represented on the Foundation's Board. The Foundation's related parties and the amounts contributed from these related party organizations are summarized as follows for the years ended December 31:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Related parties and concentration of support:		
American Kennel Club	\$ 493,002	550,332
Nestle Purina	498,394	370,746
Zoetis	—	549,850
	<u>\$ 991,396</u>	<u>1,470,928</u>

In addition to the above amounts, the Club also provided the Foundation with in-kind donations. In-kind donations consisted of the Club providing rent-free use of its operations office space in Raleigh, NC, and providing administrative support services to the Foundation. The total estimated value of these donated items was \$151,772 and \$166,152 in 2015 and 2014, respectively.

The Foundation's former employees are covered under the Club's pension plan as a related organization. The Club's pension plan was frozen in 2012 and employees hired subsequently are ineligible to participate in the pension plan. The Foundation made required contributions to this plan, which is administered by the Club, of \$80,709 and \$27,270 in 2015 and 2014, respectively. The Foundation's current employees are covered under a 401(k) plan which is administered by the Club as a related organization. The Foundation made employer matching contributions to the Club's 401(k) plan of \$15,712 and \$14,770 in 2015 and 2014, respectively.

These related parties accounted for 29.3% and 45.2% of the Foundation's support revenues in 2015 and 2014, respectively.